

WIDE AREA REFERENCE SOURCES

This section contains details of sealed sources for calibrating surface contamination monitors.

A wide range of products with different dimensions and radionuclides is available. Also shown are sources designed for specific instruments and applications: calibration standards for Harwell Instrument monitors; photon emitting standards; tritium standards; standards for hand, foot, and whole body monitors.

To help you to select the right source for your application, information on source construction and measurement is included. Sources with dimensions and radionuclides other than those shown may also be available. Please use the form at the end of this section for your requests.



Planchet sources	15
Dish sources	22
Rectangular sources	26
Photon sources	28
Beta sources (high activity type)	30
Sources for Harwell Instruments monitors	31
Tritium sources	34
Form to request a custom source	36

1.1 General information



Applications

One of the fundamental principles of radiation protection is that the dose to workers must be as low as reasonably practicable. In many laboratories the main risk is from ingestion or inhalation of the radionuclides. It is normal practice to monitor the workplace for surface contamination regularly and, in some cases, to check for airborne radioactive particles.

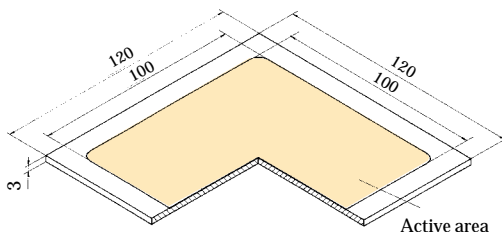
AEA Technology QSA's range of wide area reference sources is designed for calibrating portable surface contamination monitors, fixed hand/foot monitors and planchet counters for filter papers.

The main applications are

- Calibrating instruments to meet statutory requirements
- Instrument type testing
- Pre-use testing of instruments to prove fitness for purpose

Sources are normally constructed from anodized aluminium foils. This type of construction results in:

- Robust, durable, sealed sources
- A thin deposit of activity to comply with international standards (ISO8769, ISO7503): the energy distribution of particles is not distorted by the source construction, which means that instrument response is easy to interpret



Construction

The sources are constructed to meet the requirements of ISO8769 (see section 9.4). The activity is incorporated in the top surface of an aluminium foil resulting in a source which has an active layer only $5\mu\text{m}$ ($0.8\text{mg}/\text{cm}^2$) in depth. The source is also robust.

To produce anodized foil sources, micropores are etched into the surface of a 0.3mm thick aluminium foil. The micropores are less than $0.01\mu\text{m}$ in diameter, and are $4\text{--}10\mu\text{m}$ deep. The active material is then incorporated in the pores in an insoluble chemical form. The pores are chemically sealed to produce a thin layer which is mechanically robust and chemically resistant.

To construct a rigid source, the aluminium foil is mounted on a backing plate.

Measurement of emission rate and uniformity

Emission rate

The quantity of interest for wide area reference sources is the particle emission rate. This quantity is used to calibrate the instruments, and the calibration is related back to the quantity of radiological importance (the activity of the radionuclide) following the procedure in ISO7503 or national recommendations.

The particle emission rate is measured using a high efficiency windowless and/or windowed proportional counter, which is calibrated using a Class 1 source. All particles which are emitted from the surface with an energy greater than 590eV are detected. A particle emitted by a decaying nucleus can be scattered by the source material, or can lose energy in a series of inelastic collisions. The probability of high angle scattering of an alpha particle is very low, and the energy loss in inelastic collisions is low (until the alpha particle reaches the end of its range). For an alpha source, the emission rate is therefore approximately half the activity. Beta particles are deflected relatively easily, and low energy beta particles can quickly lose energy. Consequently, backscatter from the source backing plate and self-absorption of particles in the source material are more significant, and the emission rate can be greater or less than half of the activity, depending on the end-point energy of the beta particles.

Typical ratios are shown below:

Radionuclide	Beta end-point energy [MeV]	Ratio of particle emission rate to activity (source efficiency)
C-14	0.156	0.38
Pm-147	0.225	0.48
Tc-99	0.294	0.49
Co-60	0.318	0.48
Cl-36	0.710	0.63
Cs-137	0.514	0.61
Sr-90 / Y-90	0.546 / 2.280	0.63
Ru-106/Rh-106	3.541	0.64

Uniformity

The uniformity of each source is checked in accordance with ISO8769.

Uncertainties

The reported uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor $k=2$, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95% (see section 9.2). Sources are offered with a choice of DKD certificate (measurement uncertainty less than 5%) or AEA Technology QSA certificate (measurement uncertainty less than 10%).

Sources that are greater than 100cm² in area are in addition classified as class 2 or working sources in compliance with ISO8769 (see section 9.4).

For Class 2 sources, the uncertainty in the particle emission rate and activity is equal to or less than $\pm 5\%$ ($k=2$).

For natural uranium sources the uncertainty in the activity is $\pm 10\%$.

For comparison: ISO 8769 recommends that activity and surface emission rate shall be stated with an uncertainty not exceeding $\pm 6\%$ ($k=1$), which is equal to $\pm 12\%$ for $k=2$.

For Working sources, the uncertainty in the particle emission rate and activity is equal to or less than $\pm 10\%$.

Certification

Each source is supplied with a certificate of calibration which states

- Radionuclide
- Serial number
- Reference time and date
- Measured particle emission rate into 2π
- Measured activity*
- Measurement uncertainties
- Date of leak test
- ISO classification

*As the Tritium (H-3) activity cannot be calibrated, it is stated as a nominal value.

Tolerances

The maximum deviation of the delivered activity from the nominal activity is $\pm 30\%$. Other tolerances are available on request.

Traceability

The sources are calibrated in accordance with the requirements of ISO8769 and all measurements are traceable to national standards.

1.1 General information

Quality assurance

The sources are manufactured in a facility which operates a quality management system which has been independently audited and approved to ISO9001:1994.

ISO classification

The sources are tested to ISO2919 which is equivalent to ANSI N542 1977 (see section 9.3). The assessed classification for the sources listed on page 15 to page 27 is C34645.

Advice on handling of sources and replacement

Sources should be recalibrated at regular intervals in accordance with national recommendations. Abrasion of the top surface of the aluminium foil will inevitably remove activity, although only from the sections of the source that have been physically damaged. Sources may be cleaned by wiping with a lint-free cloth moistened with alcohol. NB: Detergents or abrasive compounds such as metal polish should not be used.

To prevent loss of C-14 due to exchange of carbon with the atmosphere, C-14 sources should be kept in their storage box and kept out of strong sunlight and high humidity atmospheres when not in use.

Regular improvements in source design and measurement mean that it would be good working practice to renew the sources within 10 years.

Availability

Sources are normally delivered within 6 weeks of receipt of order.

Guide to selecting the source for the required application

1) Choose the nuclide to match (in terms of energy of particle emitted) the nuclide for which a calibration is needed.

Alpha emitting radionuclides

Radionuclide	Half life [years]	Main alpha particle energy [MeV]
U (nat)	4.5x10 ⁹	4.199
Th-230	75,400	4.687
Pu-239	24,000	5.156
Am-241	433	5.486
Pu-238	88	5.499

1.1 General information

Beta emitting radionuclides

Nuclide	Half life [years]	Beta end-point energy [MeV]
H-3	12.3	0.019
Ni-63	100	0.067
C-14	5700	0.156
Pm-147	2.6	0.225
Tc-99	214,000	0.294
Co-60	5.3	0.318
Cs-137	30	0.514
Cl-36	301,000	0.710
Sr-90/Y-90	28.8	0.546 / 2.280

2) Choose the active dimensions of the source

For portable contamination monitors the dimensions should be chosen so that the source is slightly larger than the detector window. This means that the source will simulate contamination spread over a large area, and all of the detector volume is irradiated.

For planchet counters, the source should be chosen to match the sample size. Please consult the instrument manual or manufacturer. (Please note that if the source size needed is not listed, AEA Technology QSA can manufacture a source to meet your requirements - see page 35.)

3) Calculate the emission rate needed

For portable contamination monitors, the particle emission rate should be chosen to give an observed count rate well above the background.

1. Calculate the activity per unit area (Bq/cm²) needed to generate the required count rate. This can be calculated from the response factors (cps/Bq/cm²) given in the instrument manual, type test data, or from the instrument manufacturer.
2. Calculate the equivalent particle emission rate in particles emitted per second per square cm. By convention, this is normally taken to be half the activity, irrespective of nuclide, backscatter factors, etc.
3. Calculate the total emission rate of the source; the source area is given at the top of each table.
4. Choose the source with the emission rate that matches this value.

For planchet counters etc., consult the instrument manufacturer.

4) Choose the type of source required

AEA Technology QSA recommends Class 2 sources for statutory calibration work, and Working sources for field use.

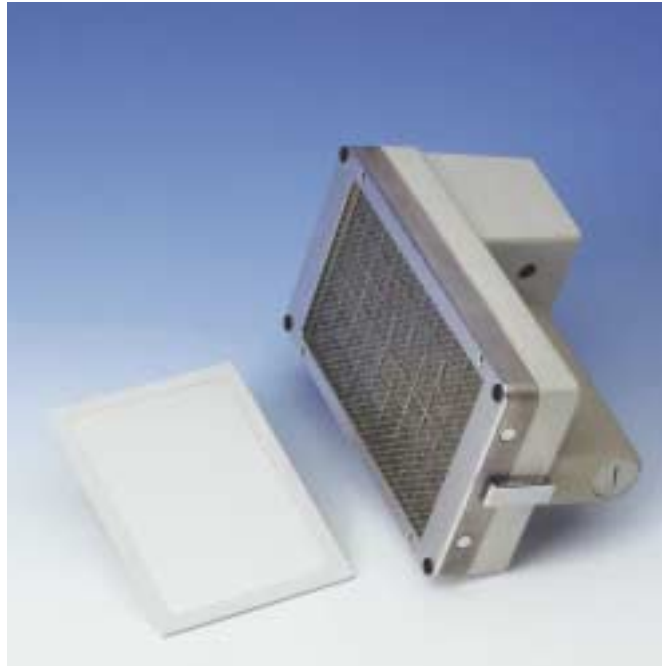
5) Select the product code from the tables on page 15 to page 27.

1.1 General information

Example

To calibrate a Mini Instruments EP15 detector for a beta-emitting radionuclide with an energy of approximately 2MeV. From the instrument handbook we know:

- 1) Diameter of window:
4.4cm
- 2) Quoted response to Sr-90:
4.0 counts per second / Bq/cm²



This picture shows the isotrak contamination monitor.

1) Choose the nuclide

In this case, Sr-90 with a beta end-point energy of 2.284MeV is a good match

2) Choose the active dimensions of the source

A source 5cm or more in diameter would be suitable.

3) Calculate the emission rate needed

For a count rate of about 500 counts per second above background.

1. The source activity needed is:
 $500 / 4.0 = 125 \text{ Bq/cm}^2$, from the manufacturer's data
2. The emission rate needed is therefore, by convention,
 $125 / 2.0 = 63 \text{ betas per second per cm}^2$
(Note: with this method of calculating an 'effective activity', we can ignore the decay scheme of Sr-90; we only need consider the emission from the source)
3. The total emission rate from the source (radius 2.5cm) is given by:
 $63 \times 20 \text{ cm}^2 = 1260 \text{ betas per second}$
4. The most suitable source is therefore
SIR05021 or SIR05022 (see page 19)

4) Select the type of source

For the annual or statutory calibration, the source with the DKD certificate is recommended.

5) Select the product code

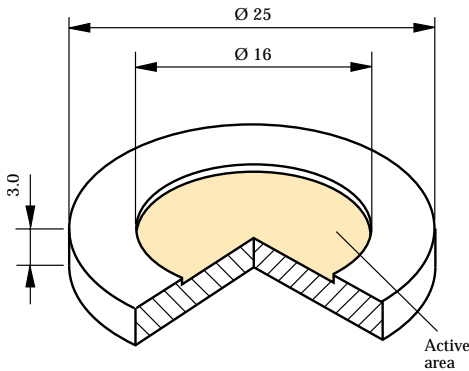
The best source for this application is therefore
SIR05022

The measured count rate will not be exactly 500cps, due to the manufacturing tolerance of the source ($\pm 30\%$) and variations in the detector construction.

1.2 Planchet sources



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1366
 Active diameter: 16mm ~ 2cm²
 Overall dimensions: 25mm diameter x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium



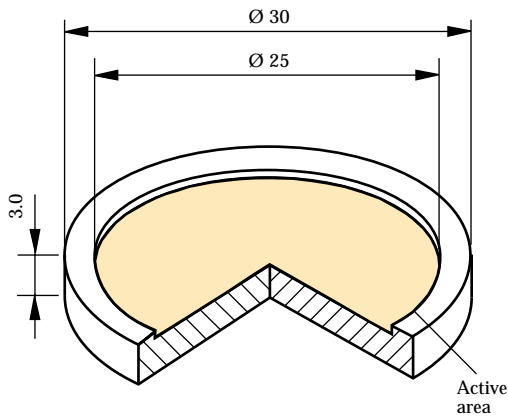
Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR01011	AMR01012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR01021	AMR01022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	AMR01031	AMR01032
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR01011	PPR01012
	1 kBq	~ 480	PPR01021	PPR01022
Pu-239	20 Bq	~ 10	PIR01011	-
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR01011	TZR01012
Beta sources				
H-3	5 kBq	~ 50-150	TRR01051	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR01021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR01021	CFR01022
Pm-147	185 Bq	~ 75	PHR01011	PHR01012
	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR01021	PHR01022
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCR01011	TCR01012
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR01011	CKR01012
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR01021	CKR01022
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR01011	CDR01012
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR01021	CDR01022
	3 kBq	~ 1830	CDR01031	CDR01032
Cl-36	185 Bq	~ 117	CIR01011	CIR01012
	0.5 kBq	~ 315	CIR01021	CIR01022
Sr-90/Y-90 ²⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR01011	SIR01012
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR01021	SIR01022
	3 kBq	~ 3800	SIR01031	SIR01032

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.2 Planchet sources



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1367
 Active diameter: 25mm ~ 5cm²
 Overall dimensions: 30mm diameter x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

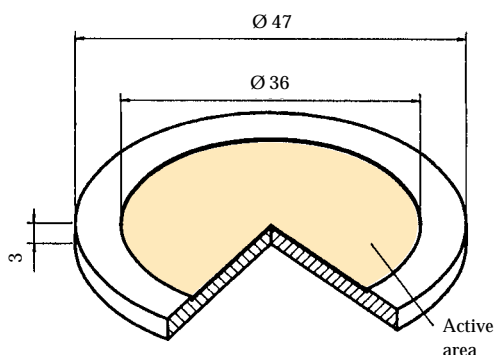
Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR02011	AMR02012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR02021	AMR02022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	AMR02031	AMR02032
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR02011	PPR02012
	3 kBq	~ 1450	PPR02031	PPR02032
Pu-239	50 Bq	~ 25	PIR02011	PIR02012
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR02011	TZR02012
	500 Bq	~ 230	TZR02021	TZR02022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	5 Bq	~ 4.6	UAR02011	-
Beta sources				
H-3	5 kBq	~ 50-150	TRR16021	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR02021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR02021	CFR02022
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR02021	PHR02022
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCR02011	TCR02012
	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR02021	TCR02022
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR02011	CKR02012
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR02021	CKR02022
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR02011	CDR02012
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR02021	CDR02022
Cl-36	185 Bq	~ 117	CIR02011	CIR02012
	1 kBq	~ 315	CIR02021	CIR02022
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR02011	SIR02012
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR02021	SIR02022

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1.2 Planchet sources



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1368
 Active diameter: 36mm ~ 10cm²
 Overall dimensions: 47mm diameter x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR03011	AMR03012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR03021	AMR03022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	AMR03031	AMR03032
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR03011	PPR03012
Pu-239	100 Bq	~ 50	PIR03031	PIR03032
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR03011	TZR03012
	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR03021	TZR03022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	5 Bq	~ 4.6	UAR03011	-
	10 Bq	~ 9.2	UAR03021	-
Beta sources				
H-3	10 kBq	100-300	TRR03011	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR03021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR03021	CFR03022
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR03021	PHR03022
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR03021	TCR03022
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR03011	CKR03012
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR03021	CKR03022
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR03011	CDR03012
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR03021	CDR03022
	3 kBq	~ 1830	CDR03031	CDR03032
Cl-36	185 Bq	~ 117	CIR03011	CIR03012
	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR03021	CIR03022
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR03011	SIR03012
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR03021	SIR03022
	3 kBq	~ 3800	SIR03031	SIR03032

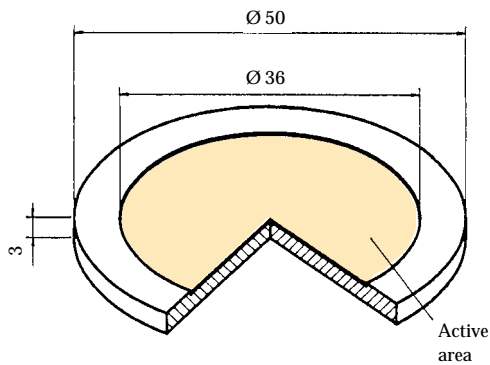
¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.2 Planchet sources



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1369
 Active diameter: 36mm ~ 10cm²
 Overall dimensions: 50mm diameter x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

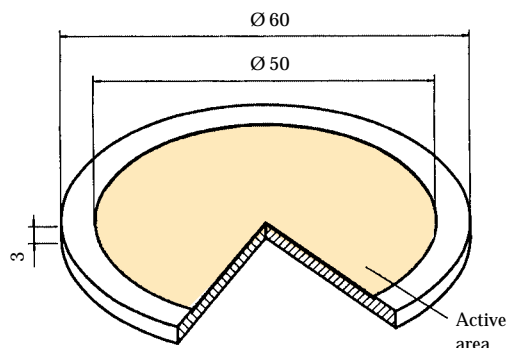
Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR04011	AMR04012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR04021	AMR04022
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR04011	PPR04012
Pu-239	100 Bq	~ 50	PIR04011	PIR04012
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR04011	TZR04012
	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR04021	TZR04022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	5 Bq	~ 4.6	UAR04011	-
	10 Bq	~ 9.2	UAR04021	-
Beta sources				
H-3	10 kBq	100-300	TRR04011	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR04021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR04021	CFR04022
	3 kBq	~ 1150	CFR04031	CFR04032
Pm-147	185 Bq	~ 75	PHR04011	PHR04012
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCR04011	TCR04012
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR04011	CKR04012
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR04021	CKR04022
Cs-137	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR04021	CDR04022
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR04021	CIR04022
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR04011	SIR04012
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR04021	SIR04022
	3 kBq	~ 3800	SIR04031	SIR04032

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1.2 Planchet sources



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1370
 Active diameter: 50mm ~ 20cm²
 Overall dimensions: 60mm diameter x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR05011	AMR05012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR05021	AMR05022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	AMR05031	AMR05032
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR05011	PPR05012
Pu-239	50 Bq	~ 25	PIR05011	PIR05012
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR05011	TZR05012
	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR05021	TZR05022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	5 Bq	~ 4.6	UAR05011	-
	10 Bq	~ 9.2	UAR05021	-
Beta sources				
H-3	10 kBq	100-300	TRR05011	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR05021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR05021	CFR05022
Pm-147	185 Bq	~ 75	PHR05011	PHR05012
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR05021	TCR05022
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR05011	CKR05012
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR05021	CKR05022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	CKR05031	CKR05032
Cs-137	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR05021	CDR05022
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR05021	CIR05022
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR05011	SIR05012
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR05021	SIR05022
	3 kBq	~ 3800	SIR05031	SIR05032

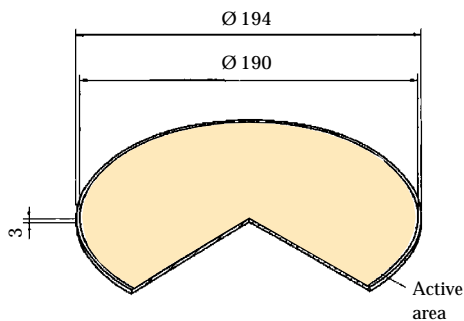
¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.2 Planchet sources



Designed for EG & G Berthold
Alpha-Beta Aerosolmonitor LB 150 D.

Planchet source: Drawing VZ-615
 Active diameter: 190 mm ~283cm²
 Overall dimensions: 194 mm diameter x 3mm height ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2
Alpha sources				
Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR11021	AMR11022
Pu-238	1 kBq	~ 480	PPR11021	PPR11022
Th-230	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR11021	TZR11022
Natural U ²⁾	150 Bq	~ 140	UAR11011	UAR11012
(U-238)	300 Bq	~ 275	UAR11021	UAR11022
Beta sources				
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR11021	CFR11022
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR11021	PHR11022
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR11021	TCR11022
Co-60	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR11021	CKR11022
Cs-137	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR11021	CDR11022
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR11021	CIR11022
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR01021	SIR11022

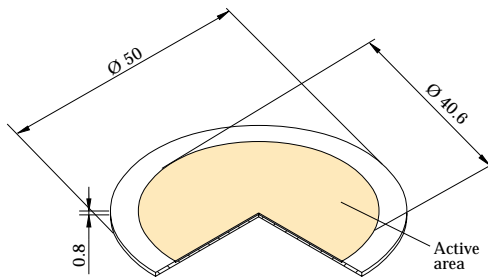
¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

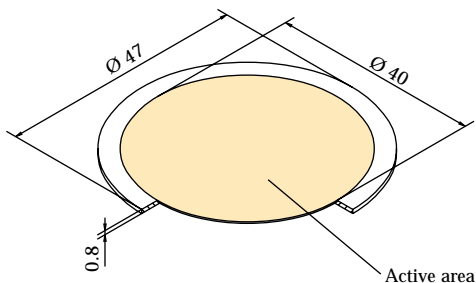
1.2 Planchet sources

Thin sources for continuous-air-monitoring applications



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1688
 Active diameter: 40.6mm ~13cm²
 Overall dimensions: 50mm diameter x 0.8mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMRB5861	AMRB5862
	1 kBq	~ 610	AMRB5863	AMRB5864
Beta sources				
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDRB5865	CDRB5866
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDRB5867	CDRB5868
Sr-90/Y-90 ²⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIRB5869	SIRB5870
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIRB5871	SIRB5872
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCRB5873	TCRB5874
	1 kBq	~ 490	TCRB5875	TCRB5876
H-3	10 kBq	~ 100 - 300	TRRB3512	-



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1964
 Active diameter: 40mm ~12.5cm²
 Overall dimensions: 47mm diameter x 0.8mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMRB5877	AMRB5878
	1 kBq	~ 610	AMRB5879	AMRB5880
Beta sources				
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDRB5881	CDRB5882
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDRB5883	CDRB5884
Sr-90/Y-90 ²⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIRB5885	SIRB5886
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIRB5887	SIRB5888
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCRB5889	TCRB5890
	1 kBq	~ 490	TCRB5891	TCRB5892
H-3	10 kBq	~ 100-300	TRRB5893	-

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

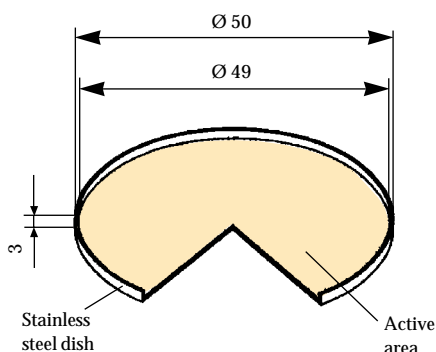
²⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.3 Dish sources



Dish source: Drawing VZ-1430
 Active diameter: 49 mm ~19cm²
 Overall dimensions: 50mm diameter x 3mm height ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Stainless steel



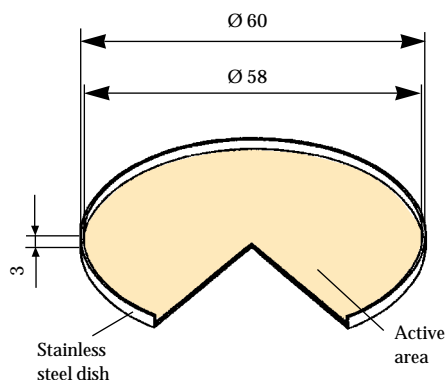
Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR0811	AMR0812
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR0821	AMR0822
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR0811	PPR0812
Pu-239	185 Bq	~ 90	PIR0811	PIR0812
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR0811	TZR0812
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	5 Bq	~ 4.6	UAR0811	-
	25 Bq	~ 18.5	UAR0821	UAR0822
Beta sources				
H-3	10 kBq	100-300	TRR16081	-
Ni-63	185 Bq	~ 85	NBR0811	-
C-14	185 Bq	~ 70	CFR0811	CFR0812
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR0821	PHR0822
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCR0811	TCR0812
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR0811	CKR0812
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR0821	CKR0822
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR0811	CDR0812
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR0821	CDR0822
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR0821	CIR0822
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR0811	SIR0812
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR0821	SIR0822

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1.3 Dish sources



Dish source: Drawing VZ-1431
 Active diameter: 58mm ~26cm²
 Overall dimensions: 60mm diameter x 3mm height ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Stainless steel

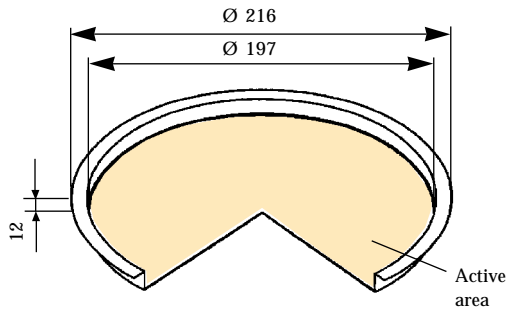
Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR0911	AMR0912
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR0921	AMR0922
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR0911	PPR0912
Pu-239	185 Bq	~ 90	PIR0911	PIR0912
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR0911	TZR0912
	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR0921	TZR0922
	3 kBq	~ 1380	TZR0931	TZR0932
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	7.5 Bq	~ 7	UAR0911	UAR0912
	30 Bq	~ 28	UAR0921	UAR0922
Beta sources				
H-3	10 kBq	100-300	TRR16091	-
Ni-63	3 kBq	~ 300	NBR0931	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR0921	CFR0922
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR0921	PHR0922
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR0921	TCR0922
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR0911	CKR0912
	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR0921	CKR0922
Cs-137	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR0921	CDR0922
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR0921	CIR0922
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR0911	SIR0912
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR0921	SIR0922

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1.3 Dish sources



Dish source: Drawing VZ-339
 Active diameter: 197mm ~305cm²
 Overall dimensions: 216mm diameter x 12mm height ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Steel

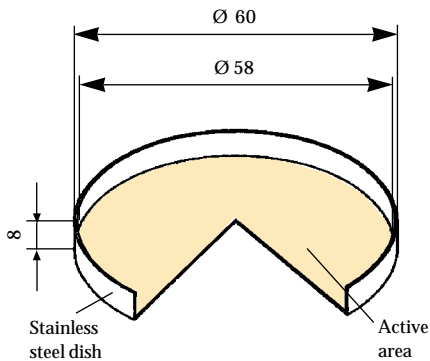
Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR1011	AMR1012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR1021	AMR1022
Pu-238	1 kBq	~ 480	PPR1021	PPR1022
Th-230	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR1021	TZR1022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	150 Bq	~ 140	UAR1011	UAR1012
	300 Bq	~ 275	UAR1021	UAR1022
Beta sources				
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR1021	CFR1022
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR1021	PHR1022
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR1021	TCR1022
Co-60	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR1021	CKR1022
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR1011	CDR1012
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR1021	CDR1022
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR1021	CIR1022
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR1011	SIR1012
	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR1021	SIR1022

1) For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

2) The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

3) For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1.3 Dish sources



Planchet source: Drawing VZ-1392
 Active diameter: 58mm ~26cm²
 Overall dimensions: 60mm diameter x 8mm height ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Stainless steel

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR1411	AMR1412
10-sources-set	10 kBq/set	~ 480/source	QCR1421	QCR1422
4-sources-set	4 kBq/set	~ 480/source	QCR1441	QCR1442
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR1411	PPR1412
Natural U ²⁾	7.5 Bq	~ 7	UAR1411	UAR1412
(U-238)	30 Bq	~ 28	UAR1421	UAR1422
Beta sources				
C-14	185 Bq	~ 70	CFR1411	CFR1412
Pm-147	185 Bq	~ 75	PHR1411	PHR1412
Tc-99	185 Bq	~ 90	TCR1411	TCR1412
Co-60	185 Bq	~ 90	CKR1411	CKR1412
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR1411	CDR1412
Cl-36	185 Bq	~ 117	CIR1411	CIR1412
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	185 Bq	~ 235	SIR1411	SIR1412
10-sources-set	10 kBq/set	~ 480/source	QCR1431	QCR1432
4-sources-set	4 kBq/set	~ 480/source	QCR1451	QCR1452

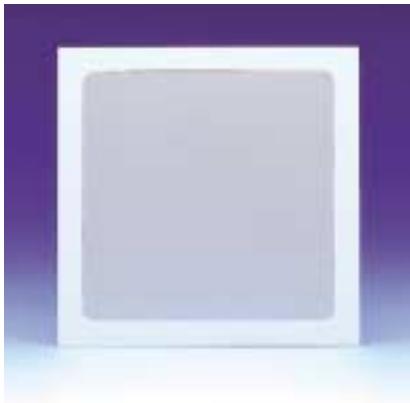
¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

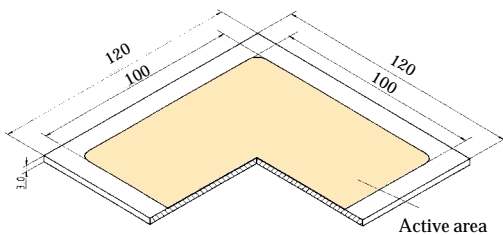
³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.4 Rectangular sources



Planar source: Drawing VZ-626
 Active dimensions: 100mm x 100mm ~100cm²
 Overall dimensions: 120mm x 120mm x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium



Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2
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Alpha sources

Am-241	185 Bq	~ 90	AMR06011	AMR06012
	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR06021	AMR06022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	AMR06031	AMR06032
Pu-238	1 kBq	~ 480	PPR06021	PPR06022
Pu-239	50 Bq	~ 25	PIR06011	PIR06012
	1 kBq	~ 500	PIR06021	PIR06022
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR06011	TZR06012
	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR06021	TZR06022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	25 Bq	~ 23	UAR06011	UAR06012
	50 Bq	~ 46	UAR06021	UAR06022
	100 Bq	~ 92	UAR06031	UAR06032

Beta sources

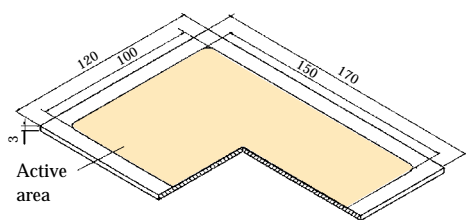
H-3	100 kBq	800-2500	TRR16061	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR06021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR06021	CFR06022
	3 kBq	~ 1150	CFR06031	CFR06032
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR06021	PHR06022
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR06021	TCR06022
	3 kBq	~ 1470	TCR06031	TRC06032
Co-60	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR06021	CKR06022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	CKR06031	CKR06032
Cs-137	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR06021	CDR06022
	3 kBq	~ 1830	CDR06031	CDR06032
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR06021	CIR06022
	3 kBq	~1900	CIR06031	CIR06032
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR06021	SIR06022
	3 kBq	~ 3800	SIR06031	SIR06032

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1.4 Rectangular sources



Planar source: Drawing VZ-628
 Active dimensions: 100mm x 150mm ~150cm²
 Overall dimensions: 120mm x 170mm x 3mm thick¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2
Alpha sources				
Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR07021	AMR07022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	AMR07031	AMR07032
Pu-238	185 Bq	~ 90	PPR07011	PPR07012
	1 kBq	~ 480	PPR07021	PPR07022
Pu-239	50 Bq	~ 25	PIR07011	PIR07012
	1 kBq	~ 500	PIR07021	PIR07022
Th-230	185 Bq	~ 85	TZR07011	TZR07012
	1 kBq	~ 460	TZR07021	TZR07022
Natural U ²⁾ (U-238)	50 Bq	~ 46	UAR07011	UAR07012
	100 Bq	~ 92	UAR07021	UAR07022
Beta sources				
H-3	100 kBq	800-2500	TRR17061	-
Ni-63	1 kBq	~ 100	NBR07021	-
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFR07021	CFR07022
	3 kBq	~ 1150	CFR07031	CFR07032
Pm-147	1 kBq	~ 410	PHR07021	PHR07022
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCR07021	TCR07022
	3 kBq	~ 1470	TCR07031	TRC07032
Co-60	1 kBq	~ 480	CKR07021	CKR07022
	3 kBq	~ 1450	CKR07031	CKR07032
Cs-137	185 Bq	~ 115	CDR07011	CDR07012
	1 kBq	~ 610	CDR07021	CDR07022
	3 kBq	~ 1830	CDR07031	CDR07032
Cl-36	185 Bq	~ 117	CIR07011	CIR07012
	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR07021	CIR07022
	3 kBq	~ 1900	CIR07031	CIR07032
Sr-90/Y-90 ³⁾	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIR07021	SIR07022
	3 kBq	~ 3800	SIR07031	SIR07032

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

²⁾ The natural uranium source contains the uranium isotopes U-234, U-235 and U-238 (daughter nuclides below U-234 have been removed by a radiochemical separation procedure). U-238 is in equilibrium with U-234; the certificate states only the activity of the U-238 parent. The alpha surface emission rate consists of the emission rates of all uranium isotopes.

³⁾ For Sr-90/Y-90 sources, the activity quoted on the certificate is that of the Sr-90 parent only. The emission rate quoted is from both nuclides, so the activity is approximately equal to the emission.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.5 Photon sources

Photon reference sources



The sources described below are designed to meet the requirements of ISO8769 part 2. The sources are used to characterise and calibrate surface contamination monitors for photon emitting radionuclides such as Ga-67, In-111 and Tl-201.

Active dimensions: 100mm x 100mm

Overall dimensions: 150mm x 150mm x 3mm height

Further details of these standards are given in section 9.4.

The photon emission is calibrated at AWE Aldermaston.

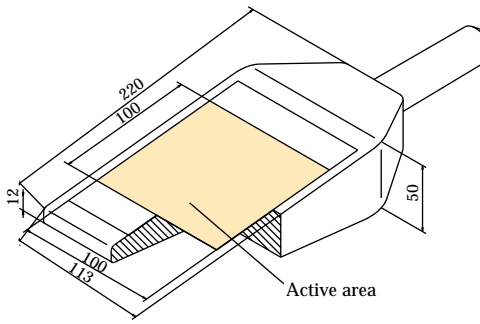
Nuclide	Energy [keV]	Filter	Nominal activity [kBq]	Drawing	Product code
Fe-55	6	None	40	VZ-1658	IERB4536
Pu-238	17	32.5 mg/cm ² zirconium	200	VZ-1775	PPRB4472
I-129	32	81 mg/cm ² aluminium	30	VZ-1898	ISRB4474
Am-241	60	200 mg/cm ² stainless steel	40	VZ-1776	AMRB4473
Co-57	124	200 mg/cm ² stainless steel	35	VZ-1776	CTRB 3504
Cs-137	662	800 mg/cm ² stainless steel	10	VZ-2162	CDRB4475
Co-60	1200	81 mg/cm ² aluminium	5	VZ-1898	CKRB4476

Other photon emitting standards

The sources listed in the table are a range of photon emitting radionuclides. The certificate of calibration states the activity of the source and not the emission.

Nuclide	Nominal activity [kBq]	Drawing	Active dimensions [mm]	Overall dimensions [mm]	Product code DKD certificate
Planchet type					
Fe-55	3	VZ-1366	diameter: 16	diameter: 25	IER01032
Co-57	3			height: 3	CTR01032
I-129	1	VZ-2130	diameter: 32	diameter: 50	ISRB5894
				height: 3	
Planar type					
Fe-55	3	VZ-626	100 x 100	120 x 120	IER06032
	10			height: 3	IER06102
Co-57	3				CTR06032
I-129	3	VZ-1957	100 x 100	120 x 120	ISRB5895
	10			height: 5	ISRB4180
Fe-55	3	VZ-628	100 x 150	120 x 170	IER07032
	10			height: 3	IER07102
Co-57	3				CTR07032
I-129	3	VZ-1958	100 x 150	120 x 170	ISRB5896
	10			height: 5	ISRB5897
Dish type					
Fe-55	3	VZ-1430	diameter: 49	diameter: 50	IER08032
Co-57	3			height: 3	CTR08032
Fe-55	3	VZ-1431	diameter: 58	diameter: 60	IER09032
Co-57	3			height: 3	CTR09032

1.6 Reference sources - hand and ladder type

Alpha/beta hands

Alpha/beta hand sources are used for calibrating and checking hand monitors. The activated foil is mounted on one side of the wooden hand¹⁾.

Drawing: VZ-1614
 Active dimensions: 100mm x 100mm
 Overall dimensions: 113mm x 310mm x 50mm

Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code
Alpha source			
Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMRB5929
Beta sources			
C-14	1 kBq	~ 380	CFRB5930
Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIRB5931
Co-60	1 kBq	~ 480	CKRB5932
Cs-137	1 kBq	~ 610	CDRB5933
Sr-90	1 kBq	~ 1270	SIRB5934
Tc-99	1 kBq	~ 490	TCRB5935

Ladder sources

These sources are designed for calibrating NE Technology whole body monitors²⁾.

Drawing: VZ-1634
 Active dimensions: each source 100mm x 100mm (6 sources)
 Overall dimensions: 2020mm x 267mm

Nuclide	Nominal activity per source	Total activity	Product code ³⁾
Cs-137	each 920 Bq	5.52 kBq	CDRX1878
Co-60	each 1.33 kBq	8 kBq	CKRX1916

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the faxback form on page 36. The activated foils can also be mounted on both sides of the wooden hand.

²⁾ For other types (dimensions, nuclides and activities) of ladder sources please enquire using the faxback form on page 36.

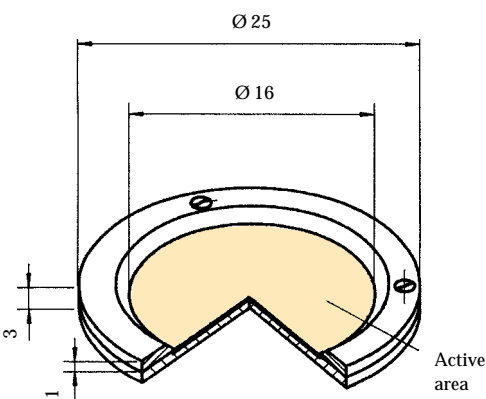
³⁾ These sources have been designed particularly for the type IPM8A/IPM8D.

1. Wide area reference sources

1.7 Beta reference sources (high activity type)



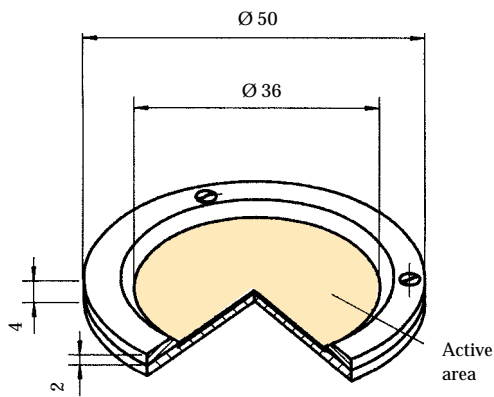
Planchet source: Drawing VZ-599
 Active diameter: 16mm ~2cm²
 Overall dimensions: 25mm diameter x 3mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium



Nuclide	Nominal activity	Product code
Tc-99	37 kBq	TCR1211
Co-60	37 kBq 370 kBq	CKR1211 CKR1221
Cs-137	37 kBq 370 kBq	CDR1211 CDR1221
Cl-36	37 kBq	CIR1211
Tl-204	37 kBq 370 kBq	TER1211 TER1221
Sr-90/Y-90	37 kBq 370 kBq	SIR1211 SIR1221

Note:
 These sources are calibrated for activity. The emission rate is not calibrated.

Planchet source: Drawing VZ-605
 Active diameter: 36mm ~10cm²
 Overall dimensions: 50mm diameter x 4mm thick ¹⁾
 Backing plate: Aluminium



Nuclide	Nominal activity	Product code
Tc-99	37 kBq	TCR1311
Co-60	37 kBq 370 kBq	CKR1311 CKR1321
Cs-137	37 kBq 370 kBq	CDR1311 CDR1321
Cl-36	37 kBq	CIR1311
Tl-204	37 kBq 370 kBq	TER1311 TER1321
Sr-90/Y-90	37 kBq 370 kBq	SIR1311 SIR1321

¹⁾ For other nuclides, activities and dimensions please enquire using the fax back form on page 36.

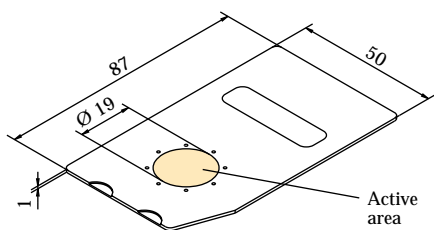
1.8 Sources for Harwell Instruments monitors

The sources listed below have been specially designed for calibrating and validating monitors manufactured by Harwell Instruments. The instruments are used for monitoring airborne contamination and surface contamination. Instructions on using the sources are given in the relevant instrument handbook. Full details of the instruments are available from:

Harwell Instruments
Harwell Laboratory, Didcot
Oxon, OX11 0RA
UK

Sources are available for use with the following instruments:

Instrument	Models
Alpha and beta in air monitors	3280, A85, 3230, B96, A96 & AB96
Stack monitors	A31, B31
Drawer units	SC100, AB12
Filter paper scanners	AB14
Portable monitors	SC100 wound probe, B84 low energy beta probe
Tritium smear monitor	T13



Alpha/Beta air monitors

Source: Drawing VZ-2020 (except for SIRB3516 - drawing VZ-2029)
Active diameter: 19mm ~ 2.8cm²
Overall dimensions: 87mm x 50mm x 1mm height
Backing plate: Stainless steel

Instrument type	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources					
A96 AB96	Am-241	320 Bq		AMRB3135	AMRB3518
A85(3280)	Pu-239	2 Bq 20 Bq		PIRK7430 PIRB3125	- PIRB3517
Beta sources					
B86(3230)	Sr-90	988 Bq 2000 Bq	~ 1250 ~ 2500	SIRB3090 SIRB3091	SIRB3021 SIRB3022
B96 AB96	Cl-36	14200 Bq 198 Bq 396 Bq	~ 15000 ~ 125 ~ 250	SIRB3516 CIRB3088 CIRB3089	- CIRB3028 CIRB3029

1.8 Sources for Harwell Instruments monitors

Stack monitors

Harwell Instruments source:
Drawing VZ-2020

Active diameter:
19mm ~ 2.8cm²

Overall dimensions:
87mm x 5mm x 1mm height

Backing plate:
Stainless steel

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources					
A31	Am-241	320 Bq		AMRB3135	AMRB3518
Beta sources					
B31	Sr-90	988 Bq	~ 1250	SIRB3090	SIRB3021

Drawer units

Planchet source:
Drawing VZ-1370

Active diameter:
50mm ~ 20cm²

Overall dimensions:
60mm diameter x 3mm height

Backing plate:
Aluminium

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha sources				
SC100	Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR05022
Beta sources				
SC100	Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR05022
Alpha and Beta sources				
AB12	Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR05022
	Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR05022

Filter paper scanners

Planchet source:
Drawing VZ-1366

Active diameter:
16mm ~ 2cm²

Overall dimensions:
25mm diameter x 3mm height

Backing plate:
Aluminium

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha and Beta sources				
AB14 (25mm SAS)	Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR01022
	Cl-36	0.5 kBq	~ 315	CIR01022
AB14 (25mm PAS)	Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR01022
	Cl-36	0.5 kBq	~ 315	CIR01022

1.8 Sources for Harwell Instruments monitors

Filter paper scanners

Planchet source:
Drawing VZ-1370

Active diameter:
50mm ~ 20cm²

Overall dimensions:
60mm diameter x 3mm height

Backing plate:
Aluminium

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code DKD certificate class 2 equivalent
Alpha and Beta sources				
AB14 (50mm SAS)	Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR05022
	Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR05022

Hand held instruments

Planchet source:
Drawing VZ-1370

Active diameter:
50mm ~ 20cm²

Overall dimensions:
60mm diameter x 3mm height

Backing plate:
Aluminium

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class
Alpha and Beta sources				
SC100	Am-241	1 kBq	~ 480	AMR05021
	Cl-36	1 kBq	~ 630	CIR05021

Planchet source:
Drawing VZ-1366

Active diameter:
16mm ~ 2cm²

Overall dimensions:
25mm diameter x 3mm height

Backing plate:
Aluminium

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class
Beta source				
B84	Cl-36	0.5 kBq	~ 315	CIR01021

Tritium smear monitor

Planchet source:
Drawing VZ-497

Active diameter:
49mm ~ 19cm²

Overall dimensions:
50mm diameter x 1.5mm height

Backing plate:
Aluminium

Instrument	Nuclide	Nominal activity	Particle emission rate [1/s]	Product code AEAT certificate working class
Beta source				
T13	H-3	10 kBq	100-300	TRRK6400

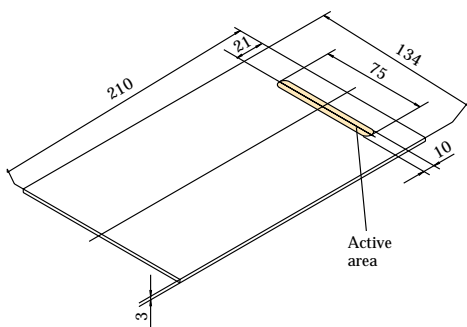
1. Wide area reference sources

1.9 Tritium reference sources



These wide area tritium sources are designed for the calibration and routine checking of tritium surface contamination monitoring equipment. Due to the extremely short range of Tritium (H-3) beta particles in air (approximately 4mm), the direct measurement of H-3 must be undertaken with great care. Therefore it is important to check the correct function of the detector using a suitable H-3 source immediately prior to measurement. These tritium sources are electrically conducting and do not suffer from the build up of electrostatic charge that can cause measurement problems. The thickness of the activated layer is approximately 3 microns. Tritium wide area reference sources are calibrated for β -emission only, not for activity.

Planar source for Eberline/ FAG tritium contamination monitor FHT 111M

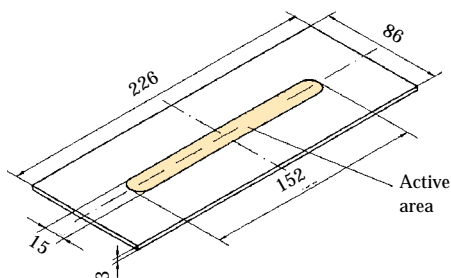


Drawing: VZ-1610 ¹⁾
 Active dimensions: 10mm x 75mm
 Overall dimensions: 134mm x 210mm
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Radionuclide	Nominal activity	β -emission rate [1/s]	Product code
H-3	10 kBq	100 - 300	TRRB1951



Planar source for Berthold tritium contamination monitor LB 6255



Drawing: VZ-1516 ¹⁾
 Active dimensions: 15mm x 152mm
 Overall dimensions: 86mm x 226mm
 Backing plate: Aluminium

Radionuclide	Nominal activity	β -emission rate [1/s]	Product code
H-3	10 kBq	100 - 300	TRR16161

¹⁾ For other activities and dimensions please see also pages 15 to 27.

If the wide area reference source required is not shown in this catalogue, HTSL will try to assist you.

Please photocopy the form on the next page, fill in the details as far as possible, and fax the form to HTSL.

Alternatively, contact us by Email on:

duncan@hightechsource.co.uk

or visit our Internet site on the World Wide Web at:

<http://www.hightechsource.co.uk>

Request for custom reference source

FAX- BACK FORM

To: +44 (0) 1235 514219

From: Name: _____
 Institute/company _____
 Address: _____

 Country: _____
 Tel: _____
 Fax: _____
 Email: _____

Date: _____

Nuclide: _____

Calibrated for: activity/emission/both (delete as applicable)

Emission required: _____ particles per second
or

Activity required: _____ Bq or _____ nCi (note: The activity tolerance is normally $\pm 30\%$.)

Tolerance required: _____

Certificate of calibration: DKD/AEA Technology QSA (delete as applicable)

Active dimensions: _____

Dimensions of backing plate: _____ Material: _____

(note: it is often possible to fix sources to holders supplied by yourselves)

Please include sketch or technical drawing if possible.

Number of sources required: _____

Please write here a brief description of the application of the source, type of instrument to be calibrated and indicate if the source will be subject to extreme conditions (for example, high temperature/vibration/humidity/corrosive atmosphere). This may help us to offer alternative sources if we cannot manufacture to your exact specification.